

# Symbol Equivalents

## English Consonant Phonemes

Key Word	Speechcraft Hahn Dickerson	Fromkin Rodman	Oxford Dict. of Amer. Eng.	Longman Dict. of Amer. Eng.	IPA	Kenyon & Knott	Other Common Symbols
pack	p	p	p	p	p	p	
back	b	b	b	b	b	b	
tie	t	t	t	t	t	t	
die	d	d	d	d	d	d	
key	k	k	k	k	k	k	
gold	g	g	g	g	g	g	
fine	f	f	f	f	f	f	
vine	v	v	v	v	v	v	
thank	θ	θ	θ	θ	θ	θ	th
than	ð	ð	ð	ð	ð	ð	dh
sip	s	s	s	s	s	s	
zip	z	z	z	z	z	z	
she	ʃ	š	ʃ	ʃ	ʃ	ʃ	sh
vision	ʒ	ž	ʒ	ʒ	ʒ	ʒ	zh
choke	tʃ	č	tʃ	tʃ	tʃ	tʃ	tš ch
joke	dʒ	ǰ	dʒ	dʒ	dʒ	dʒ	dž
meet	m	m	m	m	m	m	
now	n	n	n	n	n	n	
ring	ŋ	ŋ	ŋ	ŋ	ŋ	ŋ	ng
last	l	l	l	l	l	l	
red	r	r	r	r	ɹ	r	
yet	y	j	y	y	j	j	
walk	w	w	w	w	w	w	
when			(h)w	hw	ɱ	hw	
hot	h	h	h	h	h	h	

## English Vowel Phonemes

Key Word	Speechcraft Hahn Dickerson	Fromkin Rodman	Oxford Dict. of Amer. E.	Longman Dict. of Amer. E.	IPA	Kenyon & Knott	Other Common Symbols
fit	ɪ	ɪ	ɪ	ɪ	ɪ	ɪ	i
fed	ɛ	ɛ	ɛ	ɛ	ɛ	ɛ	
fad	æ	æ	æ	æ	æ	æ	
cot	ɑ	a	a	ɑ	ɑ	ɑ	
boss	ɔ	ɔ	ɔ	ɔ	ɔ	ɔ	
bush	ʊ	U	ʊ	ʊ	ʊ	ʊ	u
custom	ʌ	ʌ	ə	ʌ	ʌ	ʌ	
custom	ə	ə	ə	ə	ə	ə	
feed	iy	i	i	iy	i:	i	
fayd	ey	e	ei	ey	eɪ	e	
boot	uw	u	u	uw	u:	u	
bone	ow	o	ou	ow	oʊ	o	
fine	ay	aj	ai	aɪ	aɪ	aɪ	
bound	aw	aw æw	au	aʊ	aʊ	au	
coin	ɔy	ɔj	ɔi	ɔɪ	ɔɪ	ɔɪ	
curler	ɜr		ər	ɜr	ɜ̃	ɜ̃	ʌr
curler	ər		ər	ər	ə̃	ə̃	